Unit 3 人稱代名詞及所有格

目的:學習所有人稱代詞的用法,尤其所有格代名詞及反身代名詞。

I. 人稱代詞

主詞	所有格	受詞	所有格代名詞
I	my	me	mine
We	our	us	ours
You	your	you	yours
You	your	you	yours
Не	his	him	his
She	her	her	hers
It	its	it	its
They	their	them	theirs

說明:人稱代名詞是初學英文的人的第一道難題,因為跟中文有極大的差異,學習者通常必須要長時間的演練才能非常熟練。

例句:注意人稱用詞在不同位置的變化。

- 1. I like you. 我喜歡你。
- 2. You like me. 你喜歡我。
- 3. We like them. 我們喜歡他們。
- 4. They like us. 他們喜歡我們。
- 5. It is my book. 這是我的書。The book is mine. 這本書是我的。
- 6. It is your book. 這是你的書。The book is yours. 這本書是你的。
- 7. It is **her** book. 這是她的書。The book is **hers**. 這本書是她的。
- 8. It is their book. 這是他們的書。The book is theirs. 這本書是他們的。

習作1:翻譯

1. 我喜歡她。*I like her*.

2. 她喜歡我。She likes me.

3. 我們喜歡她們。We like them.

4. 她們喜歡我們。They like us.

5. 妳們喜歡她。<u>You like her.</u>

6. 她喜歡妳們。She likes you.

7. 妳喜歡他們。 You like them.

8. 他們喜歡妳。They like you.

9. 我們喜歡我們的老師。We like our teacher.

10. 他們喜歡他們的老師。They like their teacher.

習作2:將空白部分填滿

主詞 S.	所有格 Adj.	受詞 0.	所有格代名詞	反身代名詞
I	my	me	mine	myself
We	our	us	ours	ourselves
You	your	you	yours	yourself
You	your	you	yours	yourselves
Не	his	him	his	himself
She	her	her	hers	herself
It	its	it	its	itself
They	their	them	theirs	themselves

人稱代名詞是 初學英文的人 的第一道難題

II. 反身代名詞的用法 (前一頁表格中的第五行)

- 1. 反身代名詞就是中文表達時出現的「...我自己」或「...你自己」,例如
 - (1) 我喜歡我自己。I like myself.
 - (2) Mary 喜歡<u>她自己</u>。Mary likes herself.
- 2. 什麼時候該用反身代名詞呢?
 - (1) 主詞與受詞為同一個人:注意有單複數之區別,-self 單數;-selves 複數。
 I like myself. You like yourself. He likes himself. She likes herself.
 We like ourselves. You like yourselves. They like themselves.
 It likes itself.
 - (2) 主詞與介系詞片語的受詞為同一個人:-self 單數;-selves 複數 I do it for myself. You do it for yourself. He does it for himself. She does it for herself. We do it for ourselves. You do it for yourselves. They do it for themselves.
 - (3) 主詞要表達「親自(做)…」:-self 單數;-selves 複數
 I can do it myself. 我會親自做那件事。
 You can do it yourself. He can do it himself. She can do it herself.
 We can do it ourselves. You can do it yourselves. They can do it themselves.

習作3:翻譯

- 1. 我喜歡我自己。*I like myself*.
- 2. 她喜歡她自己。She likes herself. 她不喜歡她自己。She doesn't like herself.
- 3. 我們喜歡我們自己。We like ourselves.
- 4. 她們喜歡她們自己。They like themselves.
- 5. 妳們喜歡妳們自己嗎? Do You like yourselves?
- 6. 她喜歡她自己嗎? Does she like herself?
- 7. 那隻小狗喜歡自己。<u>The little dog likes itself.</u>
- 8. 你可以親自做作業。You can do homework yourself.