

### Unit 3 過去完成式

#### I. <過去完成>與<現在完成>的差別

	Past (Father came home.)	Now (現在)
I <b>had</b> done my homework when my father came home. 爸爸回家前我就已經做完功課了。	I <b>have</b> done my homework. 我已經做完功課了。	
By the time Father came home I <b>had</b> eaten something.	I am not hungry now. I <b>have</b> eaten something.	

說明：

<現在完成>用於表達現在之前，某個動作已經完成。

<過去完成>用於表達過去某個時間點之前，某個動作已經完成。

習作 1：用<過去完成>或<現在完成>完成下列的句子。

1. I am not hungry because I (eat) have eaten.
2. I was not hungry at that time because I (eat) had eaten.
3. It's ten o'clock. I (finish) have finished my homework, so I'm going to go to bed.
4. Last night when I went to bed, I (finish) had finished my homework.
5. I was late, so the party (start) had started by the time I got there.
6. We are 20 minutes late, so I think the party (start) has started.

習作 2：用<過去進行>或<過去完成>完成下列的句子。

1. When I left for school this morning, it (rain) was raining so I used my umbrella. By the time class was over this morning, the rain (stop) had stopped so I didn't need my umbrella anymore.
2. Last night I started to study at 7:30. Dick came at 7:35. I (study) was studying when Dick came.
3. Last night I started to study at 7:30. I finished studying at 9:00. Dick came at 9:30. By the time Dick came, I (finish) had finished my homework.
4. When I walked into the kitchen after dinner last night, my mom (wash) was washing the dishes, so I helped her.
5. By the time I walked into the kitchen after dinner last night, my mom (wash) had washed the dishes and (put) (had) put them away.
6. I (do, not) wasn't doing my homework when you called me. In fact, I (do) had done it when you called me.
7. I enjoyed the concert last night because I (not, go) hadn't gone to a concert in a long time.
8. I saw Johnny yesterday. It (be) had been three years when we graduated from school.