

Unit 21 現在完成式

I. 動詞變化的觀念 (請參考書後更多不規則動詞的變化)

Base form 動詞原形	Past 動詞過去式	Present Participle 動詞現在分詞	Past Participle (V-en) 動詞過去分詞
do/does	did	doing	done
get	got	getting	got/gotten
write	wrote	writing	written
spend	spent	spending	spent
eat	ate	eating	eaten
read	read	reading	read
wear	wore	wearing	worn
take	took	taking	taken
give	gave	giving	given
go	went	going	gone
swim	swam	swimming	swum
buy	bought	buying	bought
sing	sang	singing	sung
make	made	making	made
meet	met	meeting	met
see	saw	×	seen
know	knew	×	known
be	was/were	×	been

說明：

每一個動詞有四個型如上表，各有在表達上不同的意義。第四型或稱為過去分詞，通常簡稱為 pp，用以表達「已經完成...」或「尚未完成...」的想法。以下進一步說明 pp 應用時與其他表達的不同。

II. 為何需要過去分詞 pp? 請比較下方表達意義的不同。

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. I do my homework every day . | 我 每天做 功課。 |
| 2. I am doing my homework now . | 我 現在正在做 功課。 |
| 3. I did my homework one hour ago . | 我 一個小時之前做了 功課。 |
| 4. I was doing my homework at 0600 this evening . | 我 今天傍晚六點時正在做 功課。 |
| 5. I have done my homework (already). | 我 已經做過 功課了。 |
| 6. I have been doing my homework for 2 hours . | 我 已經連續做了 兩個小時 的功課了。 |

*說明：

表達「已經完成」或「已經完成幾次」。通常用 for 或 since 來表達某事已經持續進行了多久: **for** + 一段時間 / **since** + 過去時間的起點。例句：

1. It has been cold **for many days**.
2. A: How long have you lived here? B: I have lived here **for 4 years**.
3. We have lived here **since I was born**.
4. We have been playing basketball **for 2 hours**.

習作 1：用 *since* 或 *for* 完成下列的句子。

1. I came to this city six months ago. I have been in this city for six months.
2. Kim has been in this city since January.
3. It's now two o'clock. Carmen has been in class since one o'clock.
4. Carmen has been in class for an hour.
5. Erica has been a teacher since 1994.
6. Mr. Gow has been a plumber for 20 years.
7. My parents are visiting me this week. They have been here for five days.
8. They have been here since last Saturday.
9. I have been awake since six o'clock this morning.
10. My friend is very ill. She has been in the hospital for four days.

習作 2：用括弧中的提示動詞以適當動詞型填入空格。必要時請參考附加的不規則動詞表。

1. I am a teacher. I (teach) have taught/have been teaching English for ten years.
2. Maria got some bad news last week. She (be) has been sad since she (get) got the bad news.
3. I started school when I was five years old. I (be) have been in school since I (be) was five years old.
4. Ann's brother arrived a few days ago to visit her. She loves her brother. She (be) has been happy since her brother (come) came.
5. Jack moved to Taipei after she graduated from elementary school. Jim (be) has been in Hong Kong since he (graduate) graduated.
6. Two days ago, it started to rain. The weather (be) has been cool and wet since it (rain) rained two days ago.
7. Jack broke his leg five days ago. He (be) has been in the hospital since he (break) broke his leg.
8. I (know) have known Mary since I was a child.
9. Mary (be) has been a good friend of mine for a long time.
10. We live in Kaohsiung. We (live) have lived/have been living here for 15 years.
11. Janet and Sam (have) have had their dog Fido for three years.
12. My uncle (work) has worked/has been working at the company for seventeen years.
13. I (see) have seen several movies this summer vacation.
14. Cook's hair started to turn gray at forty. He (have) has had quite a lot of gray hair.